## Source Evaluation Questions and Process for Social Studies

Crosswalk between Maryland's 6.0 Skills and Processes and the Stanford History Education Group (SHEG) Approach When examining a single source:

Consider: Type Origin Authority Context

Read the document closely

Identify
information from
the source that
helps answer
the inquiry
question

Assess the credibility of the source

SHEG*	MSDE Skill	Definition	Questions
Sourcing	Туре	Analyzing a source to understand its layout and type of evidence being analyzed.	<ul> <li>What type of document is this (graph/political cartoon/news article, etc.)?</li> <li>Is it a primary or secondary source?</li> </ul>
	Origin	Analyzing a source to determine basic information about its creation.	<ul> <li>When was this source created?</li> <li>Where was this source created?</li> <li>Who created this source?</li> </ul>
	Authority	Analyzing a source to understand who created it, why they created it, and how those factors may impact the credibility of the information provided.	<ul> <li>What do we know about the author's perspective and how might it impact the information provided by the source?</li> <li>What was the intended audience for this source (public, private, political, etc.) and how might it impact the information provided by the source?</li> <li>Why the source was created (to inform, to persuade, etc.) and how might this impact the information the source provides?</li> </ul>
Context	Context	Contextualizing a source places it in the time period it was created to determine how events during that time may have influenced the information provided.	<ul> <li>What else was going on at the time the source was created?</li> <li>How might the events of this time period impact the information provided by the source?</li> </ul>

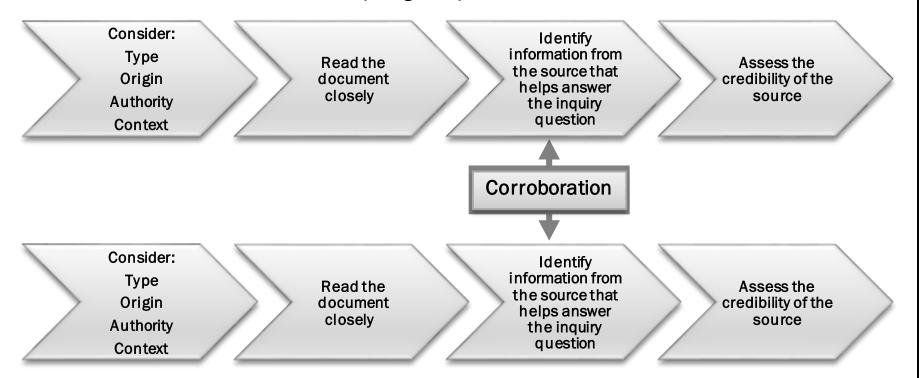
No Parallel to MSDE Skill	Credibility	Determining if the source is relevant to the question being researched and if the information provided should be trusted or believed.
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- Have you reviewed the authority, origin, type, context, and corroborative value of the source? If so, do any of these raise questions about the credibility of the source?
- Is the information contained in the source relevant to the question being researched?



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SHEG*	MSDE Skill	Definition	Questions
Corroboration	Corroboration	Comparing the information provided by the original source with a variety of other sources to determine if the sources contradict or support one another.	<ul> <li>What do other pieces of evidence say when compared to the first source?</li> <li>Am I finding the same information everywhere? If yes, why might that be and if no, why not?</li> <li>Am I finding different versions of the story? If yes, why might that be and if no, why not?</li> <li>Can I build an argument in response to my claim that is supported by multiple pieces of evidence?</li> </ul>

<sup>\*</sup> Adapted from Stanford History Education Group (SHEG). Found at: https://historytech.files.wordpress.com/2014/09/screenshot-of-sheg-chart.png

